Morning Oregonian.

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[illegible]

re of Med[illegible]al Relief

[illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,

Publisher and Proprietor

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN [illegible] morning, Sunday [illegible] in Portland [illegible] the carrier [illegible] by Mail at $8 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $2 50 for three months. [illegible] Advertising. — [illegible] each additional [illegible]

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN [illegible] the best [illegible] Saturday morning [illegible] the State at $3 per annum [illegible] for three months [illegible]

[illegible] Front street [illegible]

[illegible]

CARTTER & McGRAW,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW

Solicitors in Chancery,

AND PROCTORS IN ADMIRALTY.

E. W. McGRAW, Notary Public and Commissioner of Deeds for Maine, [illegible] New Hampshire, Connecticut, Massachusetts, New York, Maryland, Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, W[illegible] Iowa, Minnesota and Kansas.

Office in Stark's Building, Front St., Portland, Oregon.

E. D. SHATTUCK,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

Office in Starr's Building

[illegible]

[illegible] while our government attempts to [illegible] may pursue their course [illegible] likes to think even of our existence.

We [illegible] that the writer of the above is the [illegible] editor of the [illegible] *Times*.

[illegible]

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS

[illegible] COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:

THE STEAMER

JULIA,

WOLF, Commander,

Will leave PORTLAND every

Monday, Wednesday and Friday,

at [illegible] A. M., connecting with the Steamer

IDAHO,

[illegible], Commander,

At the CASCADES

For DALLES CITY,

Arriving same day.

NEW STEAMER

TENINO,

WHITE, Commander,

Will leave DESCHUTES for

WALLULA,

EVERY TUESDAY,

Returning, leaves Wallula every Thursday at [illegible] A. M.

Passage from Portland to Dalles Portage at Cascades extra	$8 00
[illegible] from Portland to Dalles	[illegible] 00
Passage from Deschutes to Wallula	[illegible] 00

NEW GOODS

FOR THE

1,000,000!

HARKER BROTHERS

[illegible] large [illegible] of

[illegible] GOODS,

SELECTED

Expressly for the Present Season

[illegible] some of the PRETTIEST and

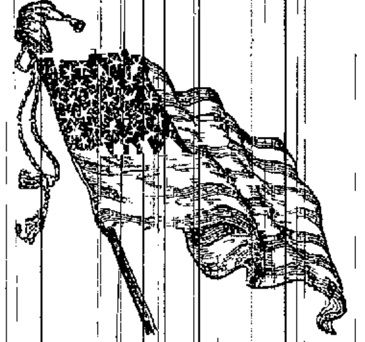
MOST FASHIONABLE ARTICLES

THAT EVER CAME TO THE PACIFIC COAST, consisting of

French Challies,
Paris Organdies,
French Chintzes,
Himmalaya Lustres,
Alma Cross Ords,
London Fancy Goods,
New Style DeLaines.
Rich Lawns,
Mixed Madonnas.

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY



No flag but the Old Flag—the Red White and Blue
With the stars of the Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it! ye sons of the brave
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save

FRIDAY MORNING, DEC 13 1861

☞ *Some interesting articles will be found on the first and last pages of this paper*

The Mouth of the Columbia River should be Fortified

The speculations of our British neighbors on the probability of a war with the United States, and the curt manner in which they say they could take possession of the United States Territory on this coast, as well by the assistance of the Secessionists here, as by their own naval forces, enforces upon our attention the necessity of defending the access to this State through the Columbia river by adequate fortifications at its mouth.

That point can be protected by fortifications although it will be done only at a great expense. The only wounder is, that such military works have not already been erected there. We have had Senators in Congress and Delegates in Congress for some time, and obvious as is the necessity of erecting forts at the mouth of the Columbia, we do not know that they have called the attention of the government to the subject. This is manifestly an evidence of great neglect of duty, which cannot be too severely censured.

It is well known that the Columbia river is utterly defenceless until we arrive at Vancouver, some hundred miles from its mouth. A contemptible privateer could enter our river and with a single gun, lay the whole country under contribution from Astoria to Vancouver. We are not sure that the defence of our river was not purposely neglected, to carry out the programme of Lane & Co., to make Oregon a portion of the Pacific Republic. They knew that a fort at the mouth of the river, well armed and manned by officers and men true to the Union, would not be easily overcome by any organization. Hence the advantage, to them, of preserving the main artery into the interior of Oregon and Washington Territory defenceless. The forts at San Francisco—taken command of in the niche of time by Gen Sumner—undoubtedly has been the main cause of the disappointment of the hopes and the success of the plans of the secessionists in California.

We say that the defenceless state of the mouth of the Columbia was a desirable thing for the success of the designs of the secessionist on this coast. And to make that defenceless condition of the river still more defenceless, was the object of the secession cabinet of the last Administration in ordering the revenue cutter *Jo Lane* from Astoria. She carried a few guns and was commanded by officers who would not shrink from their duties as Union men. The petty contrivances of Secretary Cobb, to get the cutter out of the river, and to put her under the command of officers who would be likely to sympathise with the South, and ultimately to throw her into the hands of the rebels, is known to many of our citizens. The *Jo Lane* is a fine vessel—the best revenue cutter on this coast—sails fast—and would have made a capital rebel privateer or cruiser. Howell Cobb did not quite succeed in his projects—much to the discomfiture of his secession friends.

But we resume the object of this article. Gov. Whiteaker has received a circular from Secretary Seward, asking suggestions in regard to fortifying the important points on this coast. He knows, that if Oregon is to remain faithful to the Union this ought to be done—and we hope public opinion here will compel him to respond to the call of Mr Seward in a manner satisfactory to our Union citizens. There is an absolute necessity for erecting fortifications at the mouth of the Columbia river, arming them well and manning them with troops devoted to the Union, and all this should be speedily done. If we do not have a war with England [illegible]—which God forbid—it may come [illegible].

The *Statesman* of Tuesday contains nothing [illegible] of interest.

[From the Mountaineer, (Dalles) Dec 11]

The Route to Salmon River.

There can be no question that the travel to Salmon River will go by way of the John Day and Grand Ronde. Those who have been over the route assure us that there is not the slightest difficulty in the way, and that as soon as the snow is off the mountains wagons can load up at this point and go right through to the mines. In this we have recently conversed with [illegible] the priest, Father [illegible] from his knowledge [illegible] that between the Dalles and Walla Walla. According to the Rev. Father the greatest difficulty will be between this and the Deschutes, the balance being a good natural road. The route at present followed, via Lewiston, is obstructed by high mountains, and must always be attended with difficulty. According to our information, goods can be packed through from here to Salmon River with one half the difficulty and at a much lower rate than they can be sent through from Lewiston. This being the fact it is not at all likely that shippers will pay one hundred dollars per ton to get their goods to [illegible] when by taking the land route from the Dalles they will save that sum. The only way in which the boats can at all compete with the land route will be by running up to the mouth of Salmon River. The general opinion however is that it will be difficult to ascend the Snake River to that point. After passing the Clearwater, it is known that the navigation of the Snake River is obstructed by dangerous rapids such as it is scarce possible that the steamers will be able to overcome. It is true that our knowledge of the country in question is very imperfect but still sufficient is known to warrant the belief that a good wagon road can be opened from the Dalles to Salmon River. At least, more than half the distance to the mines will be by land travel, and this being the case, it is fair to infer that teams and pack animals will be more than a match for whatever opposition may be offered by the Steamboat Company. In ordinary times it was found that ox teams could carry goods through to Walla Walla as cheap as the boat [illegible] there is every reason to believe that the same thing will prove true with regard to the Salmon River trade. What we want with the opening of Spring is a line of stages to run between the Dalles and the mines. Such a line would secure all the travel and could not fail to prove remunerative. Those who have been over the route assure us that stages could make the trip inside of four days. If this be the case they would distance the steamboats, and at the same time afford a safer and cheaper means of reaching the mines. We throw this suggestion out for the benefit of capitalists, and in the hope that some one will have the foresight to place a line of stages on the route between the Dalles and Salmon River. Such an investment will be sure to pay those who have the enterprise to enter upon the great work.

We don't think that capitalists will stock the new route with stages and teams before there shall be a more thorough examination of it. We hear that late letters from the expedition which left here for the examination of a route for a road to the Salmon River mines say that although they found a good route into the Grand Ronde they could not find one to get out of it without going into Powder River Valley and following that river to the Snake. But we shall know more about the new route to the Salmon River mines soon. The expedition from the Dalles and one from Walla Walla, and perhaps one from Lewiston, will soon make a thorough examination of all the proposed routes to the new mines, when the public will be able to come to some definite conclusion which is the best.

Patriot, Sleeping or Waking.—The Cincinnati *Press* says a worthy man of that city while sitting in Church, went to sleep. The first part of the usual ceremonies were passed through and the clergyman announced the text, "And what think ye of him?" and this was repeated with emphasis, whereupon the sleeper jumped up and responded so loud that he could be distinctly heard through half the Church: "Think? I think I know he is all right: he's for the Union all the time!" The effect of this unexpected and altogether [illegible] utterance upon the people [illegible] sisters may be better [illegible] than [illegible]. A few looked horrified but more [illegible] could scarcely refrain from laughter.

From Rhodes Creek.—A miner well known here called on us yesterday morning. He is direct from Rhodes' Creek. He [illegible] a claim there. When he left it was very difficult to work on account of the weather. He could only work his hands part of the time. He says there [illegible] a great stampede of miners [illegible] the Nez Perce to the Salmon [illegible] and that the reports of the richness of [illegible] true. He will [illegible] his claim [illegible] will return to his [illegible] the [illegible] Walla Walla and [illegible] all streams were [illegible]

No boat came from Oregon City to day

How they Fare—Fort Lafayette where suspected traitors are imprisoned [illegible] much attention from [illegible] are all [illegible] regulations [illegible] Inside [illegible] talking might [illegible] During the morning all [illegible] the prisoners [illegible] about the [illegible] compared to a grand [illegible] such time [illegible] call on their friends and fellow prisoners in the other rooms. [illegible] the evening. It may be stated generally that the prisoners appreciate their privileges and that there are no infringements of the rules sufficient to merit punishment.

If the prisoners have money, they can live as well as they please. If they have none they have to be satisfied with common rations.

Andrew Jackson.—Would that he were alive! Andrew Jackson in 1836 then President of the United States, thus wrote to his confidential friend, Rev. A. J. Crawford of Georgia:

"I have had a laborious task here but nullification is dead, and its actors and courtiers will be remembered by the people only to be execrated for their wicked designs to sever and destroy *this only good government* on the globe, and that prosperity and happiness we enjoy over every other portion of this world. *Haman's gallows ought to be the fate* of all such ambitious men who would involve our country in civil war and all the evils in its train that they might reign and ride on its whirlwind, and direct the storm. The tariff it is well known was a mere pretext * * * *Therefore the tariff was only the pretext and disunion and a* Southern Confederacy *the real object.* The next pretext will be the negro or slavery question."

Andrew Jackson was a prophet!

Poisoned Balls.—Occasional, the correspondent of the Philadelphia *Press* says there is the most positive evidence that the rebels are using poisoned Minie balls, and evidence is furnished that they are manufactured at the North. A rebel captured by a party of an Indiana Regiment, last week, had in his possession a number of these balls each of which had a deposit of arsenic in it covered with tallow. He was asked what the object was in using those balls. He explained that the contents were a poison, that they had not many of them yet and were only used by those sent out on picket or scouting duty. He said they came from the North—that they had not received many yet, but were promised a larger supply.

Arrested.—The editors of the Franklin *Gazette* published in the interior of New York were arrested by the Marshal on the 21 October and taken to Lafayette. Their paper for months had been as bitter in its hostility to government as the secession papers of Oregon. Every issue was filled with editorials and extracts in sympathy with treason. The editors are now in their proper place.

NEW TO-DAY.

Lost or Stolen!

ON THE COLUMBIA RIVER RAIL [illegible] Cascades [illegible] diamond [illegible] Any person finding or recovering said [illegible] will be suitably rewarded on leaving [illegible] at this office.

For San Francisco.

THE STEAMSHIP

CORTES,

THOS. HUNTINGTON [illegible]

Will sail for San Francisco

On or about the 15th inst.,

For freight or passage [illegible]

[illegible] Ag

New and Fashionable!

I AM now receiving and opening the largest assortment of

Clocks,

Watches, &

Fine Jewelry,

[illegible]

$150 REWARD!

[illegible]

Ex Samuel Merritt, and to arrive

For Pacific.

EASTERN HUBS,

SPOKES,

HICKORY AXLES,

AT [illegible]

Eastern Oak and Hickory Plank

dec3n1 For sale by HENRY LAW

REMOVAL.

W. WEATHERFORD,

Wholesale

AND

Retail

DRUGGIST,

Has Removed his

Extensive Stock

OF

DRUGS,

CHEMICALS,

PAINTS,

OILS, &c.,

TO HIS LARGE AND

Commodious Fire-Proof Building,

FRONT STREET,

Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,

Where he will continue

The DRUG TRADE

on a more extensive scale. Purchasing my Stock from

Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,

and having a

Resident Agent in New York,

I can offer

Superior Facilities

to the Trade.

Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past [illegible] I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same [illegible] those who entrust their Orders with me that

NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING

TO GIVE

General Satisfaction

IN

Prices and Quality of Goods.

W. WEATHERFORD

Portland Dec 10, 1861

WILLAMETTE THEATRE

MANAGER AND LESSEE .. JOHN F. [illegible]

Return of the Popular Male and Female Minstrels.

THE MANAGER takes great pleasure in informing the citizens of Portland and vicinity that he will open the Theatre on

Wednesday Evening, Dec. 4, 1861.

For the Winter Season with a Star Troupe of Male and Female Minstrels, comprising the following [illegible] artists

Miss JOEY LA FORREST,

Miss CLARA [illegible]

MAX IRWAN,

JOHNNY COLLINS [illegible]

[illegible] SEAMAN [illegible]

[illegible] SIDLAR [illegible]

and others

Change of Programme every Evening

PRICES OF ADMISSION.

Dress Circle and Parquette [illegible]

Pit [illegible]

Private Boxes [illegible]

☞ Box Office open from ten till four o'clock [illegible] can be secured.

☞ Doors open at a quarter to seven. The performance will commence at half past seven precisely.

☞ Nothing contained in the entertainment [illegible] the most fastidious.

A RARE CHANCE.

GREAT BARGAINS!

$20,000 worth of

SCHOOL BOOKS AND STATIONERY

AT COST!

HAVING DETERMINED TO CLOSE UP OUR [illegible] we offer our entire stock of

School Books and Stationery at Cost!

W [illegible] large and complete assortment of

MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS AT NEW YORK COST!

[illegible] opportunity for Country Dealers [illegible] replenish their stocks [illegible] the largest and most complete assortment [illegible] this side of San Francisco [illegible] their Libraries, can now [illegible] New York retail prices.

A. R. SHIPLEY & CO.

Patronize Home Manufacture!

CHARLES SCHUCH,

FURRIER,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

R[illegible] the Ladies and Gents [illegible] ready made, Furs of [illegible] New York prices [illegible] is dressed in [illegible] Mink, Lynx, Fox, etc. [illegible] to order, in any desired [illegible]

WANTED.

COUNTY ORDERS taken in exchange for Goods [illegible]

A. D. SHELBY

16 TONS LIVERPOOL SALT, for sale by ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

VAL.

HERFORD,

Vholesale

AN

Retail

UGGIST,

oved his

o Stock

CALS,

INTS,

OILS, &c.,

RGE AND

e-Proof Building,

STREET,

d Yamhill streets,

n continue

G TRADE

nchas ng my stock from

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in New York,

offer

Faciltiesr

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WEATHERFORD.

dtf

E THEATRE.

JOHN P DENISON.

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cinity that he will open the

ng, Dec. 4, 1861,

a Star Troupe of Male and

the following talented Ar

EST,

Miss CLARA DEAN.

RWAN,

E MOULTON

J A STORM

J P DENISON

bers

me every Evening,

mission

\$1 00

50

3 00

n till four o clock when seats

to seven The performance

en precisely

he entertainment to offend

dec4dlm

CHANCE.

ARGAINS!

worth of

ND STATIONERY

OST!

TO CLOSE UP OUR BUSI-

r our entire stock of

tationery at Cost!

plete assortment of

AT NEW YORK COST!

for Country Dealers

replenish their stocks as

[illegible]

in Francisco

can now do so

New York retail prices

EPLEY & CO.

Manufactures!

LIUCH.

I N E R,

RECON

[illegible]

ED.

hang for Goods

A D SHEPLEY

LT, for sale by

S, CHITTENDEN & CO

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

ADJOURNED.—The Board of County Commissioners adjourned on yesterday morning. The Board appropriated \$150 [illegible] ing the bridges on the road [illegible] city.

HEAVY EXPENSES.—The public [illegible] of the last term of the [illegible] court for [illegible] county, for the determination of the criminal cases, amounted to over \$2,000.

FROM JOHN DAY'S RIVER.—We are told that miners on John Day's river have [illegible] fifty dollars a day.

EXPORTS.—The steamer *Pacific*, which sailed yesterday morning, took the following freights: 3,000 boxes of apples, 67 bales wool, 90 sacks onions, 139 hides, 7 coops chickens, 6 bbls. flax seed, and 2 horses.

SHIPMENT OF GOLD DUST.—The sum of one hundred and forty-one thousand eight hundred and twenty dollars, in gold dust, was shipped on the *Pacific*, yesterday.

THE RIVER.—In the twenty four hours ending at eight o'clock last evening, the river fell five and a half inches.

THE FLOOD.—We learn by Mr. Shattuck, who has just returned from Salem, that nothing positive has been heard from Eugene City, but it is reported to have suffered much from the flood.

The bridge on the North Umpqua was carried off before communication was stopped with the southern counties.

The storehouses at Albany were bursting with the swelled and sprouted wheat. Mr. Davidson's storehouse, below Salem, bursted while Mr. Shattuck was there, and the large quantity of grain in it was shoveled into the river. The destruction of grain and property on the Yamhill is confirmed.

All the Upper Willamette boats were at Canemah, and would not venture above before Monday, if then.

He relates a most fearful incident in regard to Mr. Abel George's family, who resided on an island below Corvallis. Mr. George endeavored to rescue his wife and four children with a small boat. He had taken them into the boat, when it was upset, throwing them all into the water. Three children floated off and were drowned. His wife, with an infant in her arms, and himself, clung to a tree. He took a belt from his body and fastened his wife to the tree, but in struggling against the water the child was carried off and perished. In a few brief moments four children had gone, and the parents were childless. We fear that we shall yet have to record other similar disasters.

We shall not be surprised to learn that at least half, if not two-thirds, of the stock on the prairies is destroyed.

A SOUTHERN DELUSION.—The South and the secessionists on the Pacific coast cherish the delusion, that Caleb Cushing, President of the Breckinridge Presidential Convention, and that portion of the northern democracy which he represented, is opposed to the war in defense of the Union. They are among the foremost of those who demand that it shall be carried on with all the vigor of which the nation is capable, without [illegible] prating of peace until revolt has laid down its arms and the Union is re-established in its length and breadth.

AMOUNT OF LOSSES AT OREGON CITY AND LINN CITY.—At a meeting of the citizens of Oregon City, held on Wednesday night, for the purpose of memorializing Congress to take some action in regard to establishing the validity of titles to the town site [illegible] improving it, it was ascertained that the losses sustained by Oregon City and Linn City by the flood amounted to \$175,000.

SUPREME COURT.—Several [illegible] attorneys who had been to Salem to attend the session of the Supreme Court returned on the steamer *Onward* to Oregon City, yesterday—only one of the judges being in attendance. Our legal friends were compelled to [illegible] down to this city from Oregon City, there being no conveyance but Shanks [illegible]

The *Advertiser* of [illegible] an article, [illegible] government. [illegible] paper.

The entire number of Jews in the world is computed to be 4,300,000 [illegible] are about 3,600,000 in [illegible] Africa, 200,000 in Europe, 18,000 in A[illegible] and 2,000 in Australia.

Swett's Grape Bitters, or Restorative Wine, [illegible] under the supervision of Mrs. A. M. [illegible] and prepared [illegible] Costiveness [illegible] Dyspepsia [illegible] Impure [illegible] Weakness [illegible] DANIEL SWETT [illegible]

Coughs. [illegible] when taken in the early [illegible] should at [illegible] *Brown's Bronchial Troches*, or Lozenges let the Cold, [illegible] this [illegible] attack may be effectually [illegible] Speakers and Singers will find them [illegible] strengthening the voice. See advertisement.

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR. L. J. CZAPKAY is directly secured in a position [illegible] its proprietor, far above the [illegible] profession and medicine. In the schools of Europe the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in the department of medical science and they occupy with others an equally lofty position in the profession. Ricord [illegible] a shining light among the philosophical [illegible] in Europe and Dr Czapkay has fully [illegible] in this country, as a proof of which the Philadelphia [illegible] complimented him with a Diploma [illegible] degree. Selecting this [illegible] qualified as a graduate of the University of [illegible] and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army for more extended labors Dr. L. J. Czapkay [illegible] to the cure of chronic [illegible] in which he has become so great an expert [illegible] the LEADER in this branch of his profession throughout the United States, and his [illegible] are published as matter of interest [illegible] in the most exclusive journals. The Doctor [illegible] Medical and Surgical Institute on Sacramento street [illegible] opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Co [illegible] San Francisco. We ask particular attention of our readers to the advertisement [illegible] in another column of this paper. Persons not wishing [illegible] correspond[illegible] ing please [illegible] their letters and they will get immediate [illegible] their cases. Address L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal.

jun26dawly

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line, lately received from New York to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,

Wholesale Druggists,

Oct 15 1861 Front street Portland Oregon.

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT

AND HOTEL,

Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED the above [illegible] desires to inform his friends, and especially **those bound to Salmon river,** [illegible] other portion of the mining region, that he is now prepared to supply them with every delicacy which the market can afford.

He hopes by strict attention to cleanliness and the wants of his patrons, to secure a continuance of their favors.

Meals served at all hours.

THOMAS SMITH Proprietor.

Nov 10 1861 d3m

FIRST OF THE SEASON!

Choice Canvass Back Ducks,

FOR SALE AT

Clark's Variety Market,

no10 1tf First street.

Hogs Wanted!

WE WILL PAY THE HIGHEST MARKET PRICE in CASH for Fat Hogs.

CATLIN & CROWFER

Cowlitz Market [illegible] street

De[illegible] [illegible]

WANTED.

1000 BUSHELS POTATOES.

The **Highest Cash Price will be paid** by

nov [illegible] A D SHEPLEY.

300 BAGS [illegible] GROUND ALUM SALT [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

100 CHESTS JAPAN AND CHINA GREEN TEA [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

50 CHESTS [illegible] TEA [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

133 [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

344 [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

1400 [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

250 [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

250 [illegible] GOLDEN SYRUP [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

50 BBLS CRUSHED SUGAR [illegible] for sale HARKER BROTHERS.

HURGREN & SHINDLER,

First st., Cor. Salmon,

PORTLAND,

DEALERS

AND

MANUFACTURERS

OF

FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock consisting of—

Elegant Styles of

PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,

DINING ROOM AND

Common Household Furniture,

in Great Variety.

GILT ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY FRAMED

Looking-Glasses

GILT MOULDINGS, from ½ to 4½ inches.

Upholstery Goods!

PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH GIMP

Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.

OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.

Spanish Cedar,

Black Walnut and

St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber,

Veneers, Glue,

Iron Bedfastenings.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND packed in cases for shipping.

PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs

Every description of

FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.

Upholstery Done

in the most thorough manner.

SPRING BEDS

of the most improved kind always on hand.

oc12 tf **First street, corner of Salmon**

Great Excitement

—AT THE—

FARMERS' HEAD-QUARTERS!

HAVING JUST RECEIVED A LARGE AND EXTENSIVE Stock of

Dry-Goods,

Clothing,

Boots and Shoes,

&c., &c., &c.,

We are now prepared to offer still greater inducements than ever to the public generally either for

CASH OR PRODUCE.

Salem Woolen Goods sold to the Trade at Factory Prices!

MINERS AND TRAVELERS

Going up the Columbia River will remember that they can buy their outfits as cheap at our House at the Dalles as they can at any other House in Portland.

ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

ROBBINS & STOCKING, Dalles. CHITTENDEN & DALLES, Portland.

October 28th 1861 dtf

The Question Settled.

HAVING just returned from San Francisco, I have the pleasure of informing the public that my Gold Bars will be received at

Par Value!

by the following Bankers and Assayers in San Francisco

Sather & Church,

S. Molitor & Co.,

H. Harris & Co.

I am now prepared to make returns within SIX HOURS after receipt of Gold Dust [illegible] in Bars or Coin, and will make

Cash Advances

on Dust for Assay.

Charges same as in San Francisco.

JOHN AGNELL, Assayer

Office [illegible] C. Collier Robbins.

Nov [illegible] 1tf

NEW WATCHMAKER

From Denmark!

IN ORDER TO KEEP UP WITH MY [illegible] Watch [illegible], I have secured the services of [illegible]

A VERY SUPERIOR WORKMAN,

just arrived from Denmark.

Take all your Fine Watches to

C. COLLIER ROBBINS'

OLD ESTABLISHED

WATCH AND JEWELRY STORE

[illegible]

C. COLLIER ROBBINS.

230 [illegible] AND SUGAR [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

500 CASES ASSORTED STICKS [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

300 BOXES [illegible] SALERATUS In store [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

240 KEGS OLD COLONY and [illegible] MILLS NAILS in store and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS.

[illegible] *Brown's Bronchial Troches* [illegible]

BROWN'S	That trouble in my throat (for which the Troches are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer. N. P. WILLIS
TROCHES	
BROWN'S	I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS. REV. E. H. CHAPIN
TROCHES	Have proved extremely serviceable for Hoarseness. REV. HENRY WARD BEECHER
BROWN'S	Almost instant relief in the distressing labor of breathing peculiar to Asthma. REV. A. C. EGGLESTON
TROCHES	
BROWN'S	Contain no opium or anything injurious. DR. A. A. HAYES, Chemist, Boston
TROCHES	
BROWN'S	A simple and pleasant combination for COUGHS, &c. DR. G. F. BIGELOW, Boston
TROCHES	Beneficial in BRONCHITIS. DR. J. F. W. LANE, Boston
BROWN'S	
TROCHES	I have proved them excellent for WHOOPING COUGH. REV. H. W. WARREN, Boston
BROWN'S	Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from COLD. REV. S. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis
TROCHES	
BROWN'S	Effectual in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS and SINGERS. Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON, La Grange, Ga. Teacher of Music, Southern Female College
TROCHES	Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me. REV. E. ROWLEY, A. M., President of Athens College, Tenn
BROWN'S	
TROCHES	

Sold by all Druggists.

REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco.

oc128m1s

JACOB COHEN,

WATCH MAKER

Post Office Building, Front street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

KEEPS constantly on hand a New and Beautiful Assortment of

GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,

CHAINS, RINGS, &c.

MR. COHEN having recently secured the services of a superior workman direct from the States, begs leave to assure his numerous friends and patrons that any work entrusted to his care will be promptly and faithfully executed in a manner which cannot be surpassed in the State. The

Repairing of Fine Watches

is also solicited.

WATCHES and JEWELRY carefully repaired and warranted.

Engraving! Engraving!!

ENGRAVING IN ALL ITS VARIOUS BRANCHES executed with neatness and dispatch.

COFFIN PLATES ENGRAVED at short notice.

Grateful for past favors, I would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.

aug23tf

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT

AND HOTEL,

CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS,

THOS. S. FITZGERALD, Proprietor.

THIS ESTABLISHMENT has been recently refitted and offers the advantage of obtaining board and lodging or either, at rates in accordance with the times.

It is located near the wharves of the Columbia River and Willamette River steamers, and is convenient to the business portion of the community.

It will be the constant aim of the Proprietor to deserve the patronage bestowed on him by preserving the strictest order and cleanliness, and by giving those who call the best viands procurable in this market.

The Rooms will be open from 5 o'clock in the morning until midnight.

RATES OF CHARGES AT THE EMPIRE

Board per week	\$6 00
Board and Lodging per week	7 50 and 8 00
Single meals	25
Board per day	1 00
Board and Lodging	1 50

N.B. Attached to the Restaurant are a few Private Rooms where Ladies and Gents can have meals prepared at any hour.

Portland, Nov 1 1861 d3m

CASH PAID FOR PRODUCE!

WANTED.

BUTTER,

EGGS,

POTATOES,

BACON, &c.

For which the HIGHEST CASH PRICE will be paid by

HENRY ENGEL,

Corner of First and Taylor streets Portland.

LAGER BEER DEPOT,

Corner of First and Taylor streets.

THE BEST LAGER BEER in Oregon can be found at [illegible] HENRY ENGEL'S

E. W. TODY & CO.'S

"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

—THE—

Best Article in Market,

FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

HENRY LAW.

Removal.

JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his Stock of HARDWARE to his

Old Stand on Front street,

[illegible] the New Wharf Oregon [illegible] Steam Navigation Co

100 KEGS EAST BOSTON SYRUP [illegible] ROBBINS CHITTENDEN & CO

50 BBLS ISLAND SUGAR [illegible] ROBBINS CHITTENDEN & CO

25 SACKS RIO COFFEE for sale by ROBBINS CHITTENDEN & CO

100 BOXES FAMILY SOAP, for sale by ROBBINS CHITTENDEN & CO.

RECIPES FOR THE LADIES.

DOUGHNUTS.—Take seven coffee-cups of bread dough when light, mix into it one and a half cups of melted lard, with one of sugar, and a tea-spoonful of saleratus; when it has again become light roll it out, cut into what shape you please, and boil in hot lard. To succeed well, the dough should be mixed with milk.

[illegible] CAKE.—Five cups of sifted flour, two and a half cups of sifted sugar, six eggs, one cup of butter, one of sour cream, one tea-spoon of soda, nutmeg. If sweet milk is used instead of sour cream, put in two tea-spoons of cream tartar.

POOR FRUIT CAKE.—One pound of butter, half a pound of [illegible], four eggs, one tea cup of sweet milk, three and a half cups of flour, one tea-spoon saleratus, nutmeg, cinnamon and cloves—as many raisins as you choose.

CREAM COOKIES.—Two eggs, two cups of sugar, half a cup of butter, half a cup of sour cream, one tea-spoon of saleratus, caraway seed, two tea-spoons cream tartar, flour enough to roll.

PANCAKES.—Stir them in the usual way, but without eggs, add one cup of yeast instead of saleratus, and let them stand two hours before baking.

BAKED INDIAN PUDDING.—Into one quart of boiled milk scald ten table-spoonsful of corn meal; when cold add a tea-cup full of molasses, a piece of butter the size of an egg, a tea-spoonful of salt, also of ginger and cinnamon; bake it in a pudding dish from one to two hours in a cook-stove or longer if in a brick oven. When done, it has the appearance of brown bread.

EXCELLENT BISCUIT.—Mix thoroughly in powder two tea-spoons of cream tartar and one of soda in three pints of flour; mix with sweet milk, and it needs no lard, and you will have white and excellent bread.

SOFT GINGER BREAD.—One cup of butter, two of molasses, one of milk, three eggs, one table-spoonsful of ground ginger, and one tea-spoonful of saleratus; beat the composition well and bake in a quick oven.

MOUNTAIN CAKE.—Stir to a cream one cup of butter and two of white sugar, add the whites of six eggs, beaten to a stiff froth, one and a third cups of milk, three a third cups of sifted flour, half a tea-spoonful of soda, a tea-spoonful of cream tartar, flavor with lemon, bake in a moderate oven. It looks well cut in slices.

CREAM CUSTARD.—Take one cup of sweet cream, one egg beaten well, one table-spoonful of sugar, two of flour, and nutmeg to the taste.

Cowlitz Market,

FIRST STREET,
Next Door to R. Pitt[illegible] & Co.'s, Portland, Oregon.

CATLIN & FOWLER ....Proprietors.

THE Proprietors most respectfully announce to the citizens of Portland, and the people generally, that they will constantly keep in their market the very best and choicest quality of

Beef, Pork, Mutton and Veal,

and every variety of

VEGETABLES.

☞ Cash paid for Butter, Lard, Eggs, Chickens, Turkeys, &c.

By strict attention to business and fair dealing we hope to merit and receive a liberal share of public trade.

[illegible] CATLIN, Jr.
JESSE FOWLER.

ap16tf

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M. MARBLE............J. [illegible] LETTS.

MARBLE & LETTS,

Successors to D. C. Ingles,

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr. Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work, at short notice.

They will still pay strict attention to

Shoeing Horses.

PLOWS made to order, and always on hand, and they [illegible] they shall perform well [illegible] which [illegible] will pay the purchaser money [illegible]

☞ Those indebted to us [illegible] as we are always ready [illegible] It is good to pay old debts, and [illegible] or new work.

Yamhill street, corner of Second.

Portland, Feb. 4, 1861.

"Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUFACTURING and have constantly on hand a supply of

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they can warrant [illegible] to be [illegible] surpassed by any [illegible] imported to the State.

If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY, let them buy

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED

WHITE WHISKEY.

A. M. & L. M. STARR,
Corner of Sixth and [illegible] streets,
Portland, Oregon.

feb15tf

Removal.

CITY MARKET!

First st., between Morrison and Yamhill.

J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

IS REMOVED TO THE NEW STAND [illegible] where [illegible] Meats of all kinds [illegible] BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, [illegible]

☞ GIVE HIM A CALL.

Portland, June 15, 1861.

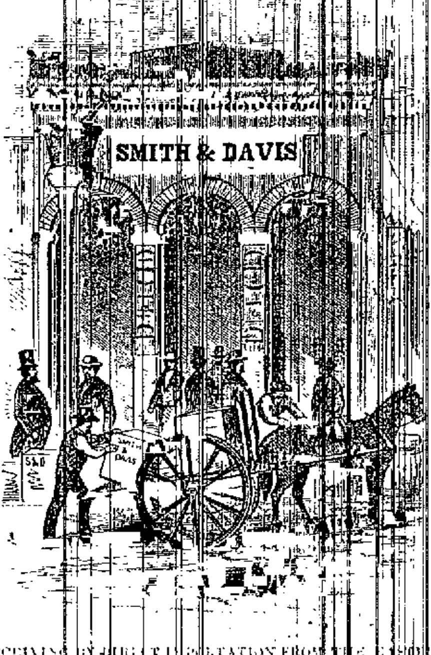
---

100 BBLS strictly pure [illegible] [illegible] HACKETT [illegible]

SMITH & DAVIS.

Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS,



DEALERS IN
PAINTS,
OILS,
VARNISHES,
Artist's
AND
PAINTERS'
Tools.

AGENTS
FOR THE
STATE
FOR ALL THE
Principal
PATENT
MEDICINES,
&c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND desirable additions to their already **EXTENSIVE STOCK**, which being now

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

[illegible] purchased at the East, we are enabled to offer goods [illegible] as FAVORABLE RATES as can be obtained in San Francisco. We would direct public attention to the FACT, which an examination of Stock and prices, will prove.

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF
CAMPHENE, BURNING FLUID,
KEROSENE, SPERM OIL,
LARD OIL, POLAR OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS, ALCOHOL,
CHINA NUT OIL, MACHINERY OIL,

And several invoices of

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,

and PHILADELPHIA, &c., &c.

july[illegible]

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a first-class

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship to the business, I will furnish [illegible] Patterns [illegible] at my Foundry

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest set of Patterns, of all kinds, [illegible]

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also, a large quantity of BABBITT'S METAL always on hand.

DAVID MONNASTES.

EDWARD [illegible] HORN & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Doors, Windows and Blinds.

[illegible]

EDWARD [illegible]

[illegible] 117 [illegible]

Commercial College.

FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH:

WRITING [illegible]
DRAWING [illegible]
ARITHMETIC [illegible]
BOOK-KEEPING [illegible]

[illegible]

Ambrotypes, &c.

D. H. HENDEE, Artist,

[illegible]

[illegible]

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

BEST ARRANGED GALLERY IN OREGON.

1861. Taxes! 1861.

State of Oregon, County of Multnomah.

TO THE TAX-PAYERS OF SAID COUNTY, GREETING. [illegible] All persons [illegible] are requested to pay [illegible] County Treasurer [illegible] before the [illegible] day of January next.

W. P. D[illegible], [illegible]

NOW LANDING,

BY LATE ARRIVALS,

Brown Drills and Sheetings

30-INCH SHIRTINGS.

BLEACHED SHEETINGS,

[illegible]

BLANKETS,

[illegible]

Prints and DeLaines,

[illegible]

DRESS AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Alexandre's Genuine Kid Gloves,

[illegible]

Davis & Jones' Shirts,

FLANNELS, [illegible], &c.,

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

BRUSSELS AND 3-PLY CARPETS,

Paper Hangings,

DRUGGETS,

MATTING, HOLLANDS, HEMP CARPET,

AGENCY FOR

Jewett's and Coombs's [illegible]

[illegible]

FRANK BAKER.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S

Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

[illegible]

Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Ankles, diseases of the Lungs, Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs, Cancers, Dropsy, Epileptic Fits, St. Vitus Dance—and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs—such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory, Loss of Power, General Weakness, Dimness of Vision, with peculiar spots appearing before the Eyes, Weakness of Sight, Wakefulness, Dyspepsia, Liver Disease, Eruptions upon the Face, Pains in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities—and all improper discharges from both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate the case, recovery is certain, and in a shorter time than a permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment, even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians and resisted all their means of cure. The medicines are pleasant without odor, entirely vegetable, and free from mercury or balsam. [illegible] in Europe, the Atlantic [illegible] I have rescued from the jaws of death [illegible] in the last stages of the aforementioned diseases [illegible] given up to die by their physicians [illegible] promising to the afflicted, [illegible] under my care, a speedy and [illegible] are the greatest enemies [illegible] of consumption, scrofula [illegible] and should be a terror to the [illegible] is scarcely ever effected [illegible] the hands of incompetent [illegible] the disease, but ruin the [illegible] with mercury, which, with [illegible] a rapid consumption. [illegible] and the treatment not cause death [illegible] the disease is entailed upon [illegible] born with feeble constitutions and [illegible] by a virus which betrays itself [illegible] and other affections of [illegible] entailing upon them a brief [illegible] consigning them to an early [illegible]

[illegible] another formidable enemy to health, for [illegible] catalogue of human diseases causes [illegible] up on the system—drawing its thousand [illegible] through a few years of suffering down to an [illegible] destroys the nervous system, rapidly [illegible] causes mental derangement [illegible] development of the system, [illegible] lassitude, and all earthly [illegible] the sufferer wrecked in body and [illegible] and a train of evils more [illegible] With the fullest confidence [illegible] self-abuse, that a permanent [illegible] be effected, and with the abandonment [illegible] my patients can be restored [illegible] health.

[illegible] all diseases of males and females treated [illegible] by fifteen years of practice and [illegible] the most remarkable cures. Medicines, with full directions, sent to any part of the State, Oregon and Washington Territory, by patients communicating their symptoms by letter.

All [illegible] correspondence strictly confidential. Address DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, Medical Institute, Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco.

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief

Below we publish the certificates of three of the patients from the [illegible] disease, who, having recovered their former health, and impelled by gratitude, make known their cases and remedial agent, and their statements are authenticated by a Notary Public. The demands of the [illegible] their publicity, and we commend them to the attention of all afflicted.

Only [illegible]—The undersigned, desirous of acquainting those who may be unfortunate enough to be similarly [illegible], where a permanent relief of their sufferings may be obtained, feels it his duty to thus publicly express his most sincere gratitude to Dr. L. J. Czapkay, for the [illegible] recovery of his health. Borne down by the distressing symptoms incident to the vicious practices of uncontrolled passion in youth; depressed in body and mind, unable to perform even the most trifling duty imposed upon the ordinary avocations of life, I sought the advice of many physicians, who at first regarded my disease as of trifling importance—but alas! after a few weeks, and in several instances months, of their treatment, I found, to my [illegible], that instead of relief, my symptoms became [illegible] torture; and being told by [illegible] my disease was principally confined to the brain, [illegible] of little consequence, I despaired of ever [illegible] strength and energy; and as a last resort, and [illegible] called upon Dr. Czapkay, who after examining my case prescribed some medicine which almost instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head. Encouraged by the result, I resolved to place myself immediately under his care, and by a strict obedience to all his directions and advice, my head became clear and my [illegible], the constant pain in my back and groins, the weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the [illegible] distrust and want of [illegible] the incapability to study, and want of [illegible], the [illegible] exciting, and at times pleasurable dreams at night, followed by involuntary discharges, have all disappeared [illegible] two months after having [illegible] I felt as if inspired by a new life—that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand. With the view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to [illegible] the [illegible] skill of Dr. Czapkay, and recommend him to all who may stand in need of his [illegible] as I [illegible] by my own experience, that [illegible] a safe and permanent cure will be effected.

B. F. PHILLIPS.

State of California, County of San Francisco: [illegible]
Subscribed and sworn to before me, this seventh day of April, A. D. 1856. [illegible]
JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 24, 185[illegible].

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—Sir: I have used the [illegible] and do not think I shall need any [illegible] very well except that I have not entirely [illegible] will with the appetite that [illegible] recollect, since I called at [illegible] constitution, as I thought [illegible] you would be able to cure me [illegible] be able to do something [illegible] back and head, and strengthen my [illegible] excited and tremble at the [illegible] what I expected, you may [illegible] complete recovery from these [illegible] those sores and blotches from [illegible] throat, and the entire [illegible] you said were principally the [illegible] confidently tell you which is the [illegible] except not having fully [illegible] any man can feel. [illegible] twenty dollars over your charge, and [illegible] If you think anybody will be [illegible] in the newspapers. [illegible]

THOMAS HA[illegible].

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude. [illegible] highest desire of my heart [illegible] which deserves a [illegible] the skill, but that of [illegible] ago I suddenly [illegible] a fit of epilepsy [illegible] to meet the expenses [illegible] treatment, and the [illegible] attempting it, seem [illegible] to defy the skill of any [illegible] results of my calling [illegible] without the slightest [illegible] I yet despised the [illegible] to look upon them [illegible] from danger [illegible] the existence of my [illegible] previous to my affliction [illegible] was induced to attempt [illegible] recommendation, called [illegible] of my circumstances [illegible] for his services; regardless [illegible] took my case, and with [illegible] restored to perfect [illegible] the boon which I enjoyed [illegible] I consider it [illegible] to make the case public, [illegible] advice may find a [illegible] placed.

MEYER YABLONSKY.

[illegible] San Francisco, ss. Subscribed [illegible] day of August, A. D. 1856.

[illegible], Notary Public.

[illegible] Medical and Surgical Institute [illegible] Montgomery, opposite the [illegible] San Francisco. The Doctor [illegible] no remuneration unless [illegible] from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m.

[illegible] WEAKNESS, nervous [illegible] of the limbs and [illegible] labor and study, [illegible] aversion to society, [illegible] dizziness, headache, [illegible] side, affections of the [illegible] infirmities in man, [illegible] physician and surgeon, [illegible] disease is new, [illegible] success. [illegible] free.

L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D.